

International General Certificate  
of Secondary Education

LATIN 0480

For use from 2008

**Vocabulary**

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a (ab) + ablative	by, from
absum, abesse, afui	I am absent, am away
accidit, accidere, accidit	it happens
accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptum	I receive, accept
acer, acris, acre	keen, fierce
ad + accusative	to, towards, near
adeo	to such an extent, so much
adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi, adiutum	I help
adsum, adesse, adfui	I am present, am here
adulescens (adulescentis) m.f	young man, young woman
adventus (adventus) m	arrival
aedifico (1)	I build
ager (agri) m	field
aggredior, aggredi, aggressus sum	I attack
ago, agere, egi, actum	I do, drive, spend (time)
agricola (agricolae) m	farmer
alius-a-um (alii...alii)	another, other (some...others)
alter, altera, alterum	the other, second
altus-a-um	high, deep
ambulo (1)	I walk
amicus (amici) m	friend
amitto, amittere, amisi, amissum	I lose
amo (1)	I love
amor (amoris) m	love
animus (animi) m	mind, heart, feeling, spirit
annus (anni) m	year
ante + accusative	before, in front of
antea	previously
antequam	before
antiquus-a-um	ancient, old
appropinquo (1)	I approach
aptus-a-um	suitable, appropriate
aqua (aquae) f	water
aquila (aquilae) f	eagle
ara (arae) f	altar
arbor (arboris) f	tree
arma (armorum) n.pl	arms
ars (artis) f	art, skill
arx (arcis) f	citadel
ascendo, ascendere, ascendi, ascensum	I climb, go up
Athenae (Athenarum) f.pl	Athens
Athenienses (Atheniensium) m.pl	Athenians
Atheniensis-is-e	Athenian
atrox m.f.n (atrocis)	harsh, terrible
attonitus-a-um	astonished
audax m.f.n (audacis)	bold
audeo, audere, ausus sum	I dare

audio (4)	I hear
aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum	I take away, steal
aut (aut...aut)	or (either...or)
autem	but, however
auxilium (auxilii) n	help
avis (avis) f	bird

**B**

barbarus-a-um	barbarian
bellum (belli) n	war
bene	well
benignus-a-um	kind
bonus-a-um	good
bos (bovis) m.f	ox, bull, cow
brevis-is-e	short
Britannia (Britanniae) f	Britain

**C**

cado, cadere, cecidi, casum	I fall
caedes (caedis) f	slaughter
caelum (caeli) n	sky
campus (campi) m	plain
canis (canis) m. f	dog
canto (1)	I sing
capio, capere, cepi, captum	I take, capture
captivus (captivi) m	prisoner
caput (capitis) n	head
carmen (carminis) n	song, poem
carus-a-um	dear
casa (casaē) f	cottage
castra (castrorum) n.pl	camp
casus (casus) m	event, accident
causa (causae) f	cause, reason
cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum	I go, give way
celer, celeris, celere	swift, fast
celeriter	quickly
celo (1)	I hide, conceal
cena (cenae) f	dinner
ceno (1)	I dine
centum	a hundred
centurio (centurionis) m	centurion
certus-a-um	certain, definite
ceteri-ae-a	the rest of

cibus (cibi) m	food
civis (civis) m.f	citizen
civitas (civitatis) f	state, community
clades (cladis) f	disaster, defeat
clamo (1)	I shout
clamor (clamoris) m	shout
classis (classis) f	fleet
coepi, coepisse, coeptum	I began
cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum	I get to know, find out
cogo, cogere, coegi, coactum	I compel
colligo, colligere, collegi, collectum	I collect
collis (collis) m	hill
colo, colere, colui, cultum	I cultivate, worship
comes (comitis) m.f	companion
comparo (1)	I prepare, gain
complures-es-a	several
confectus-a-um	worn out
conficio, conficere, confeci, confectum	I finish, wear out
conor (1)	I try
consilium (consilii) n	consultation, plan, policy
consilium capere	to think of a plan, have an idea
conspicere, conspexi, conspectum	sight
conspicio, conspiciere, conspexi, conspectum	I catch sight of, see
constituo, constituere, constitui, constitutum	I decide
consul (consulis) m	consul
copiae (copiarum) f.pl	forces
corpus (corporis) n	body
cotidie	every day
cras	tomorrow
credo, credere, credidi, creditum (+dat)	I believe, trust
creo (1)	I create, elect
crudelis-is-e	cruel
culpa (culpae) f	fault, blame
cum (+ablative)	with
cum (+indicative)	when
cum (+ subjunctive)	when, since, although
cupidus-a-um	eager
cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitum	I desire
cur?	why?
curro, currere, cucurri, cursum	I run
custodio (4)	I guard
custos (custodis) m.f	guard

D

de + ablative  
 dea (deae) f  
 debeo (2)

down from, concerning  
 goddess  
 I owe, ought, have to

decem	ten
decimus	tenth
decipio, decipere, decepi, deceptum	I deceive
dedo, dedere, dedidi, deditum	I surrender
defendo, defendere, defendi, defensum	I defend
deinde	then, next
deleo, delere, delevi, deletum	I destroy
delibero (1)	I deliberate, consider seriously
dens (dentis) m	tooth
deus (dei) m	god
dexter, dext(e)ra/dext(e)rum	right, on the right
dico, dicere, dixi, dictum	I say, tell
dies (diei) m.f	day
difficilis-is-e	difficult
digitus (digiti) m	finger
dignus-a-um (+ablative)	worthy, deserving
diligens m.f.n (diligentis)	diligent, hard-working
diligenter	diligently
diligentia (diligentiae) f	diligence, industry, care
discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum	I depart, go away
disciplina (disciplinae) f	training, education, discipline
discipulus (discipuli) m	pupil, student
diu	for a long time
dives m.f.n (divitis)	wealthy
do, dare, dedi, datum	I give
doceo, docere, docui, doctum	I teach
doctus-a-um	learned
dolor (doloris) m	pain, grief, sorrow
dominus (domini) m	master
domus (domus) f	house
donum (doni) n	gift
dubito (1)	I doubt, hesitate
dubius-a-um	doubtful
duco, ducere, duxi, ductum	I lead
dulcis-is-e	sweet
dum (+indicative)	while
duo, duae, duo	two
duodecim	twelve
duodeviginti	eighteen
durus-a-um	hard
dux (ducis) m.f	leader, guide

E
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e (ex) + ablative	out of
ego	I
egredior, egredi, egressus sum	I go out
emo, emere, emi, emptum	I buy

enim	for
eo	to there
eo, ire, ivi, itum	I go
epistula (epistulae) f	letter
eques (equitis) m	horseman, cavalryman, knight
equus (equi) m	horse
et (et...et)	and (both...and)
etiam	also
excito (1)	I rouse, stir up
exemplum (exempli) n	example
exeo, exire, exii, exitum	I go out
exercitus (exercitus) m	army
expecto (1)	I expect, wait for
extremus-a-um	furthest, last

F
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fabula (fabulae) f	story
facies (faciei) f	face
facile	easily
facilis-is-e	easy
facio, facere, feci, factum	I make, do
fama (famae) f	rumour, reputation
femina (feminae) f	woman
fero, ferre, tuli, latum	I carry, bring, bear, endure
ferox (ferocis) m.f.n	fierce
fessus-a-um	tired
fidelis-is-e	faithful
fides (fidei) f	faith, confidence, honesty
filia (filiae) f	daughter
filius (filii) m	son
finis (finis) m	end
fio, fieri, factus sum	I become, am made, take place
flumen (fluminis) n	river
fons (fontis) m	spring
forma (formae) f	form, beauty
forte	by chance
fortis-is-e	brave
fortuna (fortunae) f	fortune
forum (fori) n	forum
frater (fratris) m	brother
frustra	in vain
fuga (fugae) f	flight
fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum	I flee, run away

## G

gaudium (gaudii) n	joy
gens (gentis) f	tribe, nation, race
Germania (Germaniae) f	Germany
gero, gerere, gessi, gestum	I do, wage (war)
gladius (gladii) m	sword
gloria (gloriae) f	glory
Graecia (Graeciae) f	Greece
Graecus-a-um	Greek
gratus-a-um	grateful, pleasant
gravis-is-e	heavy, severe, important

## H

habeo (2)	I have
habito (1)	I live, reside
hasta (hastae) f	spear
heri	yesterday
hic	here
hic, haec, hoc	this (he, she, it)
hinc	from here
hodie	today
homo (hominis) m.f	person
hora (horae) f	hour
hortor (1)	I encourage
hortus (horti) m	garden
hostis (hostis) m.f	enemy
huc	to here

## I

iaceo (2)	I lie
iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum	I throw
iam	now, already
ianua (ianuae) f	front door, entrance
ibi	there
idem, eadem, idem	same
igitur	therefore
ignis (ignis) m	fire
ille, illa, illud	that (he, she, it)
imago (imaginis) f	image, representation, likeness



imperator (imperatoris) m	general
imperium (imperii) n	command, power
impero (1) (+dative)	I order
impetus (impetus) m	charge, assault
in (+accusative)	into, against
in (+ablative)	in, on
in animo habere	to have in mind, intend
incendo, incendere, incendi, incensum	I burn (transitive)
incola (incolae) m.f	inhabitant
inde	from there
ingens (ingentis) m.f.n	huge
inopia (inopiae) f	want, scarcity
inquam (3 <sup>rd</sup> person inquit)	I say
insula (insulae) f	island
intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum	I understand, realise
inter (+accusative)	between, among
interea	meanwhile
interficio, interficere, interfeci, interfectum	I kill
intro (1)	I enter
invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum	I come across, find
invito (1)	I invite
invitus-a-um	reluctant
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	self
ira (irae) f	anger
irascor, irasci, iratus sum (+dat)	I am angry (at)
iratus-a-um	angry
is, ea, id	that (he, she, it)
ita	so
Italia (Italiae) f	Italy
itaque	and so, therefore
iter (itineris) n	journey, march
iterum	again
iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum	I order
iudex (iudicis) m.f	judge, juror
iudico (1)	I judge
iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctum	I join
luno (lunonis) f	Juno
Iuppiter (Iovis) m	Jupiter
iustus-a-um	just, right
iuvenis (iuvenis) m.f	man/woman in his/her prime
iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iutum	I help

L

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labor (laboris) m	work
labor, labi, lapsus sum	I slip, slide, glide
laboro (1)	I work
lacrima (lacrimae) f	tear

lacus (lacus) m	lake
laetus-a-um	happy
latus (lateris) n	side
latus-a-um	broad, wide
laudo (1)	I praise
laus (laudis) f	praise, glory
lectus (lecti) m	couch, bed
legatus (legati) m	envoy, senior officer
legio (legionis) f	legion
lego, legere, legi, lectum	I read
lex (legis) f	law
liber (libri) m	book
liber, libera, liberum	free
liberi (liberorum) m.pl	children
libero (1)	I free
libertus (liberti) m	freedman
licet, licere, licuit, licitum	it is allowed
locus (loci) m ( <i>plural loca</i> n)	place
longus-a-um	long
loquor, loqui, locutus sum	I speak
ludo, ludere, lusi, lusum	I play
ludus (ludi) m	school
luna (lunae) f	moon

M
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magister (magistri) m	master, teacher
magnus-a-um	large, great
malo, malle, malui	I prefer
malus-a-um	bad
maneo, manere, mansi, mansum	I remain, stay
manus (manus) f	hand
mare (maris) n	sea
maritus (mariti) m	husband
Mars (Martis) m	Mars
mater (matris) f	mother
matrimonium (matrimonii) n	marriage
medicus (medici) m	doctor
medius-a-um	middle, the middle of
memoria (memoriae) f	memory, record
mens (mentis) f	mind, intellect, purpose
mensa (mensae) f	table
mensis (mensis) m	month
metus (metus) m	fear
meus-a-um	my
miles (militis) m.f	soldier
mille	a thousand
mirabilis-is-e	wonderful, amazing

miraculum (miraculi) n	miracle, wonder
miser, misera, miserum	wretched
mitto, mittere, misi, missum	I send
modus (modi) m	way
moneo (2)	I advise, warn
mons (montis) m	mountain
monstro (1)	I show
morbus (morbi) m	disease
morior, mori, mortuus sum	I die
mors (mortis) f	death
mortuus-a-um	dead
mos (moris) m	custom
moveo, movere, movi, motum	I move
mox	soon, then
multus-a-um	much, many
munio (4)	I fortify
murus (muri) m	wall

N

nam (namque)	for
narro (1)	I tell, relate
nascor, nasci, natus sum	I am born
nauta (nautae) m	sailor
navigo (1)	I sail
navis (navis) f	ship
-ne	(introduces question)?
nec (neque) (nec...nec)	neither (neither...nor)
necesse	necessary
nego (1)	I deny, say not
nemo (nullius) m.f	nobody
Neptunus (Neptuni) m	Neptune
nihil ( <i>indeclinable</i> ) n	nothing
nolo, nolle, nolui	I do not want, am unwilling
nomen (nominis) n	name
non solum...sed etiam	not only...but also
nondum	not yet
nonne?	surely?
nonnullus-a-um	some
nonus-a-um	ninth
nos	we
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
novem	nine
novus-a-um	new
nox (noctis) f	night
nubes (nubis) f	cloud
nullus-a-um	none, no
num	surely not?, whether

numero (1)	I count
numerus (numeri) m	number
numquam	never
nunc	now
nuntio (1)	I announce
nuntius (nuntii) m	messenger, message

O

occasio (occasionis) f	opportunity
occupo (1)	I seize
octavus-a-um	eighth
octo	eight
oculus (oculi) m	eye
odium (odii) n	hate
olim	once upon a time, once
omnis-is-e	all, every
onus (oneris) n	burden
oppidum (oppidi) n	town
opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressum	I overwhelm, crush
oppugno (1)	I attack
opus (operis) n	work, piece of work
ora (orae) f	shore
oraculum (oraculi) n	oracle
orno (1)	I adorn, decorate, make attractive
oro (1)	I beg, pray
os (oris) n	mouth
otium (otii) n	leisure

P

paene	almost
panis (panis) m	bread
paratus-a-um	prepared
parco, parcere, peperci, parsum (+dat)	I spare
parens (parentis) m.f	parent
pareo (2) (+dat)	I obey
paro (1)	I prepare
pars (partis) f	part
parvus-a-um	small
pater (patris) m	father
patior, pati, passus sum	I suffer, endure, allow
patria (patriae) f	homeland
pauci-ae-a	few, a few
paulisper	for a short while

pauper (pauperis) m.f.n	poor
pax (pacis) f	peace
pecunia (pecuniae) f	money
pedes (peditis) m	foot soldier, infantryman
per + accusative	through
pereo, perire, perii, peritum	I perish, am lost, am destroyed
periculosus-a-um	dangerous
periculum (periculi) n	danger
permitto, permittere, permisi, permissum (+dat)	I allow, entrust
persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi, persuasum (+dat)	I persuade
perterritus-a-um	terrified
pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventum	I arrive
pes (pedis) m	foot
peto, petere, petivi, petitum	I seek, make for, attack
pietas (pietatis) f	family loyalty, sense of duty
placeo (2) (+dat)	I please
plebs (plebis) f	common people
plenus-a-um	full
poena (poenae) f	punishment, penalty
poeta (poetae) m	poet
pono, ponere, posui, positum	I place
pons (pontis) m	bridge
populus (populi) m	people
porta (portae) f	gate
porto (1)	I carry
portus (portus) m	port, harbour
possum, posse, potui	I can, am able
post + accusative	after, behind
postea	afterwards
postquam	after, when
potestas (potestatis) f	power
praebeo (2)	I offer, supply, show
praeclarus-a-um	famous
praeda (praedae) f	plunder
praefectus (praefecti) m	prefect, commander, chief
praemium (praemii) n	reward
pretium (pretii) n	price
primum	first
primus-a-um	first
princeps (principis) m	chief, leader
priusquam	before
pro (+ablative)	on behalf of
prodo, prodere, prodidi, proditum	I betray
proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum	I set out
progredior, progredi, progressus sum	I advance
prohibeo (2)	I prevent
prope + accusative	near
propter + accusative	on account of
proximus-a-um	nearest, next
prudens m.f.n (prudentis)	prudent, sensible
publicus-a-um	public

puella (puellae) f	girl
puer (pueri) m	boy
pugna (pugnae) f	battle
pugno (1)	I fight
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful
punio (4)	I punish
puto (1)	I think

Q
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-que	and
qualis-is-e?	of what sort?
quam	than, as
quam celerrime	as quickly as possible
quamquam	although
quando?	when?
quantus-a-um?	how large, how great?
quartus-a-um	fourth
quattuor	four
quattuordecim	fourteen
qui, quae, quod	who, who, which
quidam, quaedam, quoddam	a (certain)
quindecim	fifteen
quinque	five
quintus-a-um	fifth
quis, quis, quid? ( <i>interrogative</i> )	who, who, what?
quo?	where to?
quod	because
quomodo?	how?
quoque	also
quot? ( <i>indeclinable</i> )	how many?

R
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reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum	I return, give back
redeo, redire, redii, reditum	I return, go back
reditus (reditus) m	return
regina (reginae) f	queen
regio (regionis) f	direction, region
regnum (regni) n	kingdom
rego, regere, rexi, rectum	I rule
regredior, regredi, regressus sum	I go back
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum	I leave behind
reliquus-a-um	remaining, the rest of
res (rei) f	thing (or appropriate English noun)

res publica (rei publicae) f	state, republic
respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsum	I reply
responsum (responsi) n	answer
rex (regis) m	king
rideo, ridere, risi, risum	I laugh, smile
ripa (ripae) f	river bank
risus (risus) m	laughter
rogo (1)	I ask
Roma (Romae) f	Rome
Romani (Romanorum) m.pl	Romans
Romanus-a-um	Roman
rus (ruris) n	country

S

sacer, sacra, sacrum	holy
saepe	often
sagitta (sagittae) f	arrow
salus (salutis) f	safety
sanguis (sanguinis) m	blood
sapiens (sapiientis) m.f.n	wise
sapientia (sapientiae) f	wisdom
satis	enough
saxum (saxi) n	rock
scelestus-a-um	wicked
scio (4)	I know
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum	I write
scutum (scuti) n	shield
se	himself, herself, itself, themselves
se recipere	to retreat
secundus-a-um	second
sed	but
sedecim	sixteen
sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessum	I sit
semper	always
senator (senatoris) m	senator
senex (senis) m	old man
sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum	I feel, notice
septem	seven
septemdecim	seventeen
septimus-a-um	seventh
sequor, sequi, secutus sum	I follow
sermo (sermonis) m	conversation
servio (4) (+dat)	I serve
servo (1)	I save, keep
servus (servi) m	slave
sex	six
sextus-a-um	sixth

si (nisi)	if (unless)
sic	so
signum (signi) n	sign, signal, standard
silva (silvae) f	wood
similis-is-e	like
simul	at the same time
simulo (1)	I pretend
sine + ablative	without
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum	left, on the left
sino, sinere, sivi, situm	I allow
socius (socii) m	ally, friend
sol (solis) m	sun
soleo, solere, solitus sum	I am accustomed
solus-a-um	alone, only
somnus (somni) m	sleep
soror (sororis) f	sister
spectaculum (spectaculi) n	spectacle, show
spero (1)	I hope
statim	at once
stilus (stili) m	stylus, pen
sto, stare, steti, statum	I stand
stola (stolae) f	dress
studium (studii) n	study, enthusiasm, eagerness
stultus-a-um	stupid
sub (+accusative)	up to; under
subito	suddenly
subitus-a-um	sudden
sum, esse, fui	I am
summus-a-um	highest, greatest
sumo, sumere, sumpsi, sumptum	I take
superbus-a-um	proud
supero (1)	I overpower
sustineo, sustinere, sustinui, sustentum	I support, withstand
suus-a-um	his, her, its, their

T

taberna (tabernae) f	inn, tavern
taceo (2)	I am silent
talis-is-e	such
tam	so
tamen	however, yet
tandem	at last
tantus-a-um	so large, so great
tego, tegere, texi, tectum	I cover
telum (teli) n	missile
tempestas (tempestatis) f	season, weather, storm
templum (templi) n	temple



tempus (temporis) n	time
teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum	I hold
terra (terrae) f	earth, land
terreo (2)	I frighten
tertius-a-um	third
timeo (2)	I fear, am afraid
toga (togae) f	toga
tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum	I lift, raise
tot ( <i>indeclinable</i> )	so many
totus-a-um	all, the whole of
trado, tradere, tradidi, traditum	I hand over
traho, trahere, traxi, tractum	I pull, drag
trans (+accusative)	across
tredecim	thirteen
tres, tres, tria	three
tristis-is-e	sad
tu	you
tum	then
tunica (tunicae) f	tunic
tutus-a-um	safe
tuus-a-um	your

U

ubi?	where?
ubi	when
ullus-a-um	any
umquam	ever
unde?	where from?
undecim	eleven
undeviginti	nineteen
unus, una, unum	one
urbs (urbis) f	city
ut (ne)	in order that (in order that not)
ut (ut non)	so that (so that not)
utilis-is-e	useful
utor, uti, usus sum (+ablative)	I use
uxor (uxoris) f	wife

V

vallis (vallis) f	valley
vallum (valli) n	rampart
veho, vehere, vexi, vectum	I carry, convey
vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditum	I sell

venenum (veneni) n	poison
venio, venire, veni, ventum	I come
ventus (venti) m	wind
Venus (Veneris) f	Venus
verbum (verbi) n	word
vereor, vereri, veritus sum	I fear
vero	in fact, indeed
verto, vertere, verti, versum	I turn (transitive)
verus-a-um	true
vester, vestra, vestrum	your
vestis (vestis) f	clothes
veto, vetare, vetui, vetitum	I forbid, order not to
vetus (veteris) m.f.n	old
via (viae) f	street, road
vicinus-a-um	neighbouring
video, videre, vidi, visum	I see
videor, videri, visus sum	I seem
vigilia (vigiliae) f	watch
viginti	twenty
villa (villae) f	country-house, farm, villa
vinco, vincere, vici, victum	I conquer
vinum (vini) n	wine
vir (viri) m	man
virgo (virginis) f	girl, maiden
virtus (virtutis) f	courage, virtue, goodness
vis ( <i>plural vires</i> ) f	force (strength)
vita (vitae) f	life
vivo, vivere, vixi, victum	I live
vivus-a-um	alive, living
vix	hardly, scarcely
voco (1)	I call
volo (1)	I fly
volo, velle, volui	I want, wish, am willing
vos	you
vox (vocis) f	voice
vulnero (1)	I wound
vulnus (vulneris) n	wound
vultus (vultus) m	face, expression